



Worksheet 1: Analysis or not answers

1 *Sentence 2 – The increase in girls' achievement shows changing attitudes to education.*

This gives a reason for girls' higher achievement.

2 *Sentence 2 – Most people will be members of a nuclear family at some point, this shows its importance in society.*

Shows the consequence of people being in a nuclear family.

3 *Sentence 1 – Positivists favour quantitative data as it enables statistical analysis.*

Identifies a reason for favouring quantitative data.

4 *Sentence 1 – To ensure research is ethical and does not breach moral principles, researchers must aim to avoid deception and gain informed consent.*

Gives an explanation for the need to consider ethics.

5 *Sentence 2 – The use of restricted code can disadvantage working-class children in education.*

Shows the effect of the restricted code.

6 *Sentence 1 – The Hindu caste system affects culture and identity in India as members are born to a specific category.*

Shows an explanation of why the caste system is relevant to identity.

7 *Sentence 1 – Longitudinal studies can show continuity or change due to studying a group over a long time period.*

Explains the effect of a longer study.

8 *Sentence 2 – For Popper, science does not aim to prove a theory but to disprove it. This is known as falsification.*

Gives a full explanation of Popper's view of science.