

Worksheet 3: Sociological evidence

List every study or piece of empirical evidence you can find from your given sub-topic and provide a brief outline.

A Level topic	Sub-topics
<p>6 Education and inequality</p>	<p>6.1 Intelligence and educational attainment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The difficulties in defining intelligence. • IQ tests and the extent to which they are influenced by social factors. • Intelligence as an influence on educational attainment. <p>6.2 Social class and educational attainment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The relationship between material factors and educational attainment. • Cultural explanations for patterns in social class and educational attainment, including parental attitudes, values, speech codes, and cultural capital. • In-school factors, including labelling, ability grouping and pupil subcultures. • Compensatory education programmes. <p>6.3 Ethnicity and education attainment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Racism in schools. • Cultural explanations for patterns in ethnicity and educational attainment. • Ethnicity and subcultures. • The relationship between ethnicity, social class and gender. <p>6.4 Gender and educational attainment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The relationship between gender socialisation and educational attainment. • Wider social changes and gendered educational achievement, including changing female expectations and the crisis of masculinity. • Gender and subcultures. • Teacher expectations and gendered behaviour in the classroom.