Cambridge IGCSE™

SOCIOLOGY	**0495/23**
Paper 2 Family, Education and Crime	**October/November 2025**
	1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS
- Answer **two** questions.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION
- The total mark for this paper is 80.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

This document has **4** pages.

[Turn over

Answer **two** questions.

Family

1 **(a)** Define the term:

(i) industrialisation [2]

(ii) ageing population. [2]

(b) State **two** ways families can be dysfunctional. [2]

(c) Explain **three** reasons why cohabitation is increasing. [6]

(d) Explain **three** reasons why many families now have joint conjugal roles. [6]

(e) Discuss the view that the family is functional.

Your answer should include:

• at least **three** developed points with evidence. [8]

(f) Evaluate whether feminist views of the family are correct.

Your answer should include:

• at least **three** arguments for and **three** arguments against
• a conclusion. [14]

Education

2 (a) Define the term:

    (i) role model [2]

    (ii) international school. [2]

(b) State **two** strengths of homeschooling. [2]

(c) Explain **three** ways in-school factors can affect educational achievement. [6]

(d) Explain **three** roles of education. [6]

(e) Discuss the limitations of faith schools.

Your answer should include:

• at least **three** developed points with evidence. [8]

(f) Evaluate the view that social class has the most impact on an individual's experience of education.

Your answer should include:

• at least **three** arguments for and **three** arguments against

• a conclusion. [14]

Crime, deviance and social control

3 **(a)** Define the term:

    (i) stereotyping [2]

    (ii) property crime. [2]

(b) State **two** types of crime with high rates of victimisation for elderly people. [2]

(c) Explain **three** reasons why some youths join gangs. [6]

(d) Explain **three** feminist views of crime. [6]

(e) Discuss the limitations of self-report studies for measuring crime.

    Your answer should include:

    • at least **three** developed points with evidence. [8]

(f) Evaluate the view that status frustration is the best explanation for crime.

    Your answer should include:

    • at least **three** arguments for and **three** arguments against

    • a conclusion. [14]