

Cambridge O Level

PAKISTAN STUDIES 2059/01

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

October/November 2022

INSERT 1 hour 30 minutes

INFORMATION

- This insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.
- You may annotate this insert and use the blank spaces for planning. Do not write your answers on the insert.



Source A

Fatima Jinnah, campaigning for the Presidency of Pakistan in 1964, said that the government of Ayub Khan had created feelings of uncertainty, intimidation and discontent.

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'Don't be afraid, be willing to work hard and contribute so that all of Pakistan can thrive, everyone can become prosperous and future generations can live freely in a society which values them and their efforts', she declared.

Adapted from an American newspaper, 1964

Source B



A photograph showing President Muhammad Ayub Khan in the White House, 1961. The White House is the official residence of the US President

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